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CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

United States of America,

Plaintiff,

vs.

2. Peter Biar Ajak,

Defendant.

CR-24-00394-PHX-SPL-002

PLEA AGREEMENT

Plaintiff, United States of America, and the defendant, Peter Biar Ajak, hereby agree
to resolve this matter on the following terms and conditions:

1 **1. PLEA**

2 The defendant will plead guilty to Count 1 of the superseding indictment charging
3 the defendant with Conspiracy to Violate the Arms Export Control Act (AECA) and the
4 International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR), in violation of Title 18, United States
5 Code, Section 371, a Class D felony offense; and Count 2 of the superseding indictment
6 charging the defendant with Conspiracy to Violate the Export Control Reform Act (ECRA)
7 and the Export Administration Regulations (EAR), in violation of Title 50, United States
8 Code, Sections 4819(a)(1), (a)(2)(D), and (b); and Title 15, Code of Federal Regulations,
9 Parts 736.2(b)(1) and 774, Supp. No. 1, a Class C felony offense.

10 **2. MAXIMUM PENALTIES**

11 a. A violation of 18 U.S.C. § 371 is punishable by a maximum fine of \$250,000,
12 a maximum term of imprisonment of five years, or both, and a term of supervised release
13 of three years. A violation of 50 U.S.C. § 4819(a)(1), (a)(2)(D), and (b); and 15 C.F.R.
14 Parts 736.2(b)(1) and 774, Supp. No. 1, is punishable by a maximum fine of \$1,000,000, a
15 maximum term of imprisonment of twenty years, or both, and a term of supervised release
16 of three years. A maximum term of probation on both counts is five years (including a
17 minimum term of one year if probation is imposed).

18 b. According to the Sentencing Guidelines issued pursuant to the Sentencing
19 Reform Act of 1984, the Court shall order the defendant to:

20 (1) make restitution to any victim of the offense pursuant to 18 U.S.C.
21 § 3663 and/or 3663A, unless the Court determines that restitution would not be
22 appropriate;

23 (2) pay a fine pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3572, unless the Court finds that a
24 fine is not appropriate;

25 (3) serve a term of supervised release when required by statute or when a
26 sentence of imprisonment of more than one year is imposed (with the understanding that
27 the Court may impose a term of supervised release in all other cases); and
28

1 (4) pay upon conviction a \$100 special assessment for each count to
2 which the defendant pleads guilty pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013.

3 c. The Court is required to consider the Sentencing Guidelines in determining
4 the defendant's sentence. However, the Sentencing Guidelines are advisory, and the Court
5 is free to exercise its discretion to impose any reasonable sentence up to the maximum set
6 by statute for the crime(s) of conviction, unless there are stipulations to the contrary that
7 the Court accepts.

8 d. The defendant recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with
9 respect to his immigration status that are outside the control of the United States Attorney's
10 Office for the District of Arizona (USAO). Under federal law, a broad range of crimes are
11 removable offenses, including the offenses to which the defendant is pleading guilty.
12 Although there may be exceptions, the defendant understands that his guilty plea and
13 conviction for these offenses make it practically inevitable and a virtual certainty that he
14 will be placed into removal proceedings upon his release from any custodial sentence the
15 Court may order in this case. The defendant agrees that he has discussed this eventuality
16 with his attorney. The defendant nevertheless affirms that he wants to plead guilty
17 regardless of any immigration consequences that this plea entails, even if the consequence
18 is his removal from the United States.

19 e. The USAO understands that the defendant received Significant Public
20 Benefit Parole in 2020 and was granted asylum in the United States in 2023. The USAO
21 is aware that the defendant is a former political prisoner of the government of South Sudan
22 and that he has been previously subject to arrest or detention in that country. The USAO
23 understands that the defendant reasonably believes he could face the intentional infliction
24 of severe pain and suffering by or at the acquiescence of the current South Sudanese
25 government if he is returned to South Sudan. *See* 8 C.F.R. § 1208.18(a)(1). The USAO
26 understands the defendant may argue in any subsequent removal proceedings for
27 withholding or deferral of removal under the provisions of the International Convention
28 Against Torture, 8 C.F.R. §§ 1208.16, 1208.17.

1 **3. AGREEMENTS REGARDING SENTENCING**

2 a. Stipulation: Agreement Contingent on Plea by Co-Defendant: Pursuant to
3 Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), the parties agree that this plea agreement is contingent on a
4 guilty plea being entered by co-defendant, Abraham Chol Keech, and Keech's guilty plea
5 being accepted by the Court. The defendant understands that if Keech does not accept his
6 plea agreement for any reason or does not enter a guilty plea, the United States may, but is
7 not required to, withdraw from this plea agreement with the defendant, in which case the
8 parties would not be bound by the terms of this plea agreement, including the stipulations,
9 recommendations, or other agreements herein, or any of the facts contained in the factual
10 basis. If Keech withdraws his guilty plea, or if the Court rejects Keech's guilty plea, the
11 United States may, but is not required to, withdraw from this plea agreement with the
12 defendant. Only the United States, not the defendant, may elect to withdraw from this plea
13 agreement.

14 b. Stipulation: Ineligibility for Adjustment for Certain Zero-Point Offenders
15 (§ 4C1.1). Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), the United States and the defendant
16 stipulate that the defendant is not eligible for a downward adjustment pursuant to
17 U.S.S.G. § 4C1.1(a)(7), as defendant's offense involved possessing, receiving, purchasing,
18 transporting, or transferring a firearm or other dangerous weapon (or inducing another
19 person to do so).

20 c. No Agreements Regarding the Defendant's Sentence. The parties agree that
21 there are no agreements regarding the defendant's sentence.

22 d. Acceptance of Responsibility. If the defendant makes full and complete
23 disclosure to the U.S. Probation Office of the circumstances surrounding the defendant's
24 commission of the offense, and if the defendant demonstrates an acceptance of
25 responsibility for this offense up to and including the time of sentencing, the United States
26 will recommend a two-level reduction in the applicable Sentencing Guidelines offense
27 level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a). If the defendant has an offense level of 16 or more,
28

1 the United States will move the Court for an additional one-level reduction in the applicable
2 Sentencing Guidelines offense level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b).

3 e. Non-Binding Recommendations. The defendant understands that
4 recommendations are not binding on the Court. The defendant further understands that the
5 defendant will not be permitted to withdraw the guilty plea if the Court does not follow a
6 recommendation.

7 f. Assets and Financial Responsibility. The defendant shall make a full
8 accounting of all assets in which the defendant has any legal or equitable interest. The
9 defendant shall not (and shall not aid or abet any other party to) sell, hide, waste, spend, or
10 transfer any such assets or property before sentencing, without the prior approval of the
11 United States (provided, however, that no prior approval will be required for routine, day-
12 to-day expenditures). The defendant also expressly authorizes the United States Attorney's
13 Office to immediately obtain a credit report as to the defendant in order to evaluate the
14 defendant's ability to satisfy any financial obligation imposed by the Court. The defendant
15 also shall make full disclosure of all current and projected assets to the U.S. Probation
16 Office immediately and prior to the termination of the defendant's supervised release or
17 probation, such disclosures to be shared with the U.S. Attorney's Office, including the
18 Financial Litigation Unit, for any purpose. Finally, the defendant shall participate in the
19 Inmate Financial Responsibility Program to fulfill all financial obligations due and owing
20 under this agreement and the law.

21 **4. AGREEMENT TO DISMISS OR NOT TO PROSECUTE**

22 a. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(A), the United States, at the time of
23 sentencing, shall dismiss Counts 3 and 4 of the superseding indictment as to this defendant
24 in CR-24-00394-PHX-SPL.

25 b. Additionally, this office shall not prosecute the defendant for any offenses
26 committed by the defendant, and known by the United States (as detailed in the discovery
27 provided by the United States to the defendant during this case), in connection with the
28 charges in the superseding indictment.

1 c. This agreement does not, in any manner, restrict the actions of the United
2 States in any other district or bind any other United States Attorney's Office.

3 **5. COURT APPROVAL REQUIRED; REINSTITUTION OF PROSECUTION**

4 a. If the Court, after reviewing this plea agreement, concludes that any
5 provision contained herein is inappropriate, it may reject the plea agreement and give the
6 defendant the opportunity to withdraw the guilty plea in accordance with Fed. R. Crim. P.
7 11(c)(5).

8 b. If the defendant's guilty plea or plea agreement is rejected, withdrawn,
9 vacated, or reversed at any time, this agreement shall be null and void, the United States
10 shall be free to prosecute the defendant for all crimes of which it then has knowledge and
11 any charges that have been dismissed because of this plea agreement shall automatically
12 be reinstated. In such event, the defendant waives any and all objections, motions, and
13 defenses based upon the Statute of Limitations, the Speedy Trial Act, or constitutional
14 restrictions in bringing later charges or proceedings. The defendant understands that any
15 statements made at the time of the defendant's change of plea or sentencing may be used
16 against the defendant in any subsequent hearing, trial, or proceeding subject to the
17 limitations of Fed. R. Evid. 410.

18 **6. WAIVER OF DEFENSES AND APPEAL RIGHTS**

19 The defendant waives (1) any and all motions, defenses, probable cause
20 determinations, and objections that the defendant could assert to the superseding
21 indictment or information; and (2) any right to file an appeal, any collateral attack, and any
22 other writ or motion that challenges the conviction, an order of restitution or forfeiture, the
23 entry of judgment against the defendant, or any aspect of the defendant's sentence,
24 including the manner in which the sentence is determined, including but not limited to any
25 appeals under 18 U.S.C. § 3742 (sentencing appeals) and motions under 28 U.S.C. §§ 2241
26 and 2255 (habeas petitions), and any right to file a motion for modification of sentence,
27 including under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c) (except for the right to file a compassionate release
28 motion under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1)(A) and to appeal the denial of such a motion). This

1 waiver shall result in the dismissal of any appeal, collateral attack, or other motion the
 2 defendant might file challenging the conviction, order of restitution or forfeiture, or
 3 sentence in this case. This waiver shall not be construed to bar an otherwise-preserved
 4 claim of ineffective assistance of counsel or of “prosecutorial misconduct” (as that term is
 5 defined by Section II.B of Ariz. Ethics Op. 15-01 (2015)).

6 **7. DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION**

7 a. The United States retains the unrestricted right to provide information and
 8 make any and all statements it deems appropriate to the U.S. Probation Office and to the
 9 Court in connection with the case.

10 b. Any information, statements, documents, and evidence that the defendant
 11 provides to the United States pursuant to this agreement may be used against the defendant
 12 at any time.

13 c. The defendant shall cooperate fully with the U.S. Probation Office. Such
 14 cooperation shall include providing complete and truthful responses to questions posed by
 15 the U.S. Probation Office including, but not limited to, questions relating to:

- 16 (1) criminal convictions, history of drug abuse, and mental illness; and
 - 17 (2) financial information, including present financial assets or liabilities
- 18 that relate to the ability of the defendant to pay a fine or restitution.

19 **8. FORFEITURE, CIVIL, AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS**

20 a. Nothing in this agreement shall be construed to protect the defendant from
 21 administrative or civil forfeiture proceedings or prohibit the United States from proceeding
 22 with and/or initiating an action for civil forfeiture. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3613, all
 23 monetary penalties, including restitution imposed by the Court, shall be due immediately
 24 upon judgment, shall be subject to immediate enforcement by the United States, and shall
 25 be submitted to the Treasury Offset Program so that any federal payment or transfer of
 26 returned property the defendant receives may be offset and applied to federal debts (which
 27 offset will not affect the periodic payment schedule). If the Court imposes a schedule of
 28 payments, the schedule of payments shall be merely a schedule of minimum payments and

1 shall not be a limitation on the methods available to the United States to enforce the
2 judgment.

3 b. The defendant agrees to forfeit, and hereby forfeits, all interest in any asset
4 that the defendant owns or over which the defendant exercises control, directly or
5 indirectly, as well as any property that is traceable to, derived from, fungible with, or a
6 substitute for property that constitutes the proceeds of the offense(s), or which was used to
7 facilitate the commission of the offense(s), including the following property:

8 \$1,972,975 in U.S. currency seized from the bank account of
9 U.S. Company-1 on March 1, 2024.

10 c. The defendant further agrees to waive all interest in any such asset in any
11 administrative or judicial forfeiture proceeding, whether criminal or civil, state or federal.
12 The defendant agrees to consent to the entry of orders of forfeiture for such property and
13 waives the requirements of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 32.2 and 43(a) regarding
14 notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at
15 sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment. The defendant further
16 understands and agrees that forfeiture of the assets is appropriate and in accordance with
17 the applicable forfeiture statutes, which may include Title 8 U.S.C. § 1324(b), Title 18
18 U.S.C. §§ 924(d), 981, 982 and 2253, Title 21 U.S.C. §§ 853 and 881, Title 22 U.S.C.
19 § 401, Title 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c), and Title 50 U.S.C. § 4819.

20 d. Forfeiture of the defendant's assets shall not be treated as satisfaction of any
21 fine, restitution, cost of imprisonment, or any other penalty this court may impose upon the
22 defendant in addition to forfeiture. This agreement does not preclude the United States
23 from instituting any civil or administrative forfeiture proceedings as may be appropriate
24 now or in the future.

25 e. The defendant agrees to waive all constitutional and statutory challenges in
26 any manner (including direct appeal, habeas corpus, double jeopardy or any other means)
27 to any forfeiture imposed as a result of this guilty plea or any pending or completed
28 administrative or civil forfeiture actions, including that the forfeiture constitutes an

1 excessive fine or punishment. The defendant agrees to take all steps as requested by the
2 United States to pass clear title to forfeitable assets to the United States, and to testify
3 truthfully in any judicial forfeiture proceeding. The defendant acknowledges that all
4 property covered by this agreement is subject to forfeiture as proceeds of illegal conduct,
5 property facilitating illegal conduct, and substitute assets for property otherwise subject to
6 forfeiture, and that no other person or entity has a legitimate claim to these items listed.

7 f. The defendant agrees not to file a claim to any of the listed property in any
8 civil proceeding, administrative or judicial, which may be initiated. The defendant further
9 agrees that he/she will not contest civil, administrative or judicial forfeiture of the listed
10 property. The defendant agrees to waive his/her right to notice of any forfeiture proceeding
11 involving this property, and agrees not to file a claim or assist others in filing a claim in
12 that forfeiture proceeding.

13 g. The government reserves its right to proceed against any remaining assets
14 not identified either in this agreement or in any civil actions which are being resolved along
15 with this plea of guilty, including any property in which the defendant has any interest or
16 control, if said assets, real or personal, tangible or intangible were involved in the
17 offense(s).

18 h. The defendant hereby waives, and agrees to hold the government and its
19 agents and employees harmless from any and all claims whatsoever in connection with the
20 seizure, forfeiture, and disposal of the property described above. Without limitation, the
21 defendant understands and agrees that by virtue of this plea of guilty, the defendant will
22 waive any rights or cause of action that the defendant might otherwise have had to claim
23 that he/she is a “substantially prevailing party” for the purpose of recovery of attorney fees
24 and other litigation costs in any related civil forfeiture proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C.
25 § 2465(b)(1).
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27
28

1 **9. ELEMENTS**

2 To prove the crime of Conspiracy to Violate the AECA and the ITAR, in violation
3 of 18 U.S.C. § 371, the United States must prove the following elements beyond a
4 reasonable doubt:

- 5 1. Beginning no later than on or about February 20, 2023, and continuing to on or
6 about March 1, 2024, in the District of Arizona and elsewhere, an agreement
7 was formed between two or more persons to willfully export or cause to be
8 exported from the United States a defense article listed on the United States
9 Munitions List without obtaining the requisite license or written approval from
10 the United States;
- 11 2. The defendant became a member of the conspiracy knowing that one of its
12 objects was to commit the crime of exporting or causing the export of defense
13 articles without lawful authority and intended to help accomplish it; and
- 14 3. One of the members of the conspiracy performed at least one overt act for the
15 purpose of carrying out the conspiracy.

16 To prove the crime of Conspiracy to Violate the ECRA and the EAR, in violation
17 of 50 U.S.C. § 4819(a)(1), (a)(2)(D), and (b); and 15 C.F.R. Parts 736.2(b)(1) and 774,
18 Supp. No. 1, the United States must prove the following elements beyond a reasonable
19 doubt:

- 20 1. Beginning no later than on or about February 20, 2023, and continuing to on or
21 about March 1, 2024, in the District of Arizona and elsewhere, an agreement
22 was formed between two or more persons to willfully export or cause to be
23 exported from the United States an article listed on the Commerce Control List;
- 24 2. Without obtaining a license or written approval for the export from the United
25 States Department of Commerce;
- 26
27
28

1 3. The defendant became a member of the conspiracy knowing that one of its
2 objects was to commit the crime of exporting or causing the export of controlled
3 articles without lawful authority and intended to help accomplish it; and

4 4. The defendant did so willfully.

5 **10. FACTUAL BASIS**

6 The defendant admits that the following facts are true and that if this matter were to
7 proceed to trial the United States could prove the following facts beyond a reasonable
8 doubt:

9 From at least February 20, 2023, to March 1, 2024, I conspired with Abraham
10 Chol Keech and others to purchase, export, or cause to be exported various
11 weapons and ammunition from the United States to the Republic of South
12 Sudan. My co-conspirators and I wanted to cause the illegal export of these
13 weapons and ammunition to arm opposition groups seeking to effect a
14 non-democratic regime change in South Sudan. Following this non-
democratic regime change, I intended to take power as South Sudan's interim
president.

15 These weapons and ammunition included AK-47 rifles (fully automatic),
16 PKM rifles (fully automatic), RPG-7 launchers, PG-7 HE rounds, FIM-92
17 Stinger missile systems, M-67 hand grenades, PG-7VT / PG-7T AT rounds,
18 PSL sniper rifles, 7.62 x 39 mm ammunition, and 7.62 x 54 mm ammunition.
The total cost for the weapons and ammunition was \$3,972,975.

19 These weapons and ammunition are designated as defense articles on the
20 United States Munitions List or listed on the Commerce Control List. I knew
21 that these weapons and ammunition required a license from the U.S.
22 Department of State or the U.S. Department of Commerce before they could
23 be exported from the United States to South Sudan, and that neither I nor
24 anyone else connected with the scheme had obtained such licenses. For
25 example, on December 22, 2023, an undercover agent in Phoenix, Arizona,
26 who was posing as a weapons dealer, told me that shipping the weapons and
27 ammunition was illegal because the items require a license to leave the
28 country. Similarly, during a February 22, 2024, meeting in Phoenix,
Arizona, the undercover agent told me that the weapons purchase was illegal,
the weapons required export licenses that the agent had not obtained, and the
agent would have to bribe United States military members to get the weapons
from the United States to South Sudan.

1 When planning the purchase and export of the \$3,972,975 in weapons and
2 ammunition, my co-conspirator Abraham Chol Keech and I did not believe
3 we were doing so on behalf of, or with permission from, an authorized federal
4 government official or agent of the federal government. Rather, because we
5 knew that exporting the weapons and ammunition without the required
6 licenses was illegal, Keech and I agreed to disguise the shipment as items
7 related to humanitarian activities in South Sudanese refugee camps. This
8 effort, which I took part in, included creating a fictitious \$3,972,975 invoice
9 for “consulting services” related to “human rights, humanitarian, and civic
10 engagement” and associated items, when in fact the payments would be for
11 the weapons and ammunition described above.

12 I also solicited funds to pay for the weapons and ammunition and other
13 expenses related to effecting a non-democratic regime change. Between on
14 or about February 19, 2024, and February 26, 2024, I caused \$2 million to
15 be transferred to the undercover agent in partial payment for the weapons and
16 ammunition. The \$2 million was paid in four separate installments and was
17 made in furtherance of the conspiracy. Another \$1,972,975, which was
18 seized from the bank account of U.S. Company-1, would have been used to
19 fulfill the remainder of the purchase contract.

20 The defendant shall swear under oath to the accuracy of this statement and, if the
21 defendant should be called upon to testify about this matter in the future, any intentional
22 material inconsistencies in the defendant’s testimony may subject the defendant to
23 additional penalties for perjury or false swearing, which may be enforced by the United
24 States under this agreement.

25 **APPROVAL AND ACCEPTANCE OF THE DEFENDANT**

26 I have read the entire plea agreement with the assistance of my attorney. I
27 understand each of its provisions and I voluntarily agree to it.

28 I have discussed the case and my constitutional and other rights with my attorney.
I understand that by entering my plea of guilty I shall waive my rights to plead not guilty,
to trial by jury, to confront, cross-examine, and compel the attendance of witnesses, to
present evidence in my defense, to remain silent and refuse to be a witness against myself
by asserting my privilege against self-incrimination, all with the assistance of counsel, and
to be presumed innocent until proven guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.

1 I agree to enter my guilty plea as indicated above on the terms and conditions set
2 forth in this agreement.

3 I have been advised by my attorney of the nature of the charges to which I am
4 entering my guilty plea. I have further been advised by my attorney of the nature and range
5 of the possible sentence and that my ultimate sentence shall be determined by the Court
6 after consideration of the advisory Sentencing Guidelines.

7 My guilty plea is not the result of force, threats, assurances, or promises, other than
8 the promises contained in this agreement. I voluntarily agree to the provisions of this
9 agreement and I agree to be bound according to its provisions.

10 I understand that if I am granted probation or placed on supervised release by the
11 Court, the terms and conditions of such probation/supervised release are subject to
12 modification at any time. I further understand that if I violate any of the conditions of my
13 probation/supervised release, my probation/supervised release may be revoked and upon
14 such revocation, notwithstanding any other provision of this agreement, I may be required
15 to serve a term of imprisonment or my sentence otherwise may be altered.

16 This written plea agreement, and any written addenda filed as attachments to this
17 plea agreement, contain all the terms and conditions of the plea. Any additional
18 agreements, if any such agreements exist, shall be recorded in a separate document and
19 may be filed with the Court under seal; accordingly, additional agreements, if any, may not
20 be in the public record.

21 I further agree that promises, including any predictions as to the Sentencing
22 Guideline range or to any Sentencing Guideline factors that will apply, made by anyone
23 (including my attorney) that are not contained within this written plea agreement, are null
24 and void and have no force and effect.

25 I am satisfied that my defense attorney has represented me in a competent manner.

26 I fully understand the terms and conditions of this plea agreement. I am not now
27 using or under the influence of any drug, medication, liquor, or other intoxicant or
28

depressant that would impair my ability to fully understand the terms and conditions of this plea agreement.

07/28/2025

Date

PETER BIAR AJAK
Defendant

APPROVAL OF DEFENSE COUNSEL

I have discussed this case and the plea agreement with my client in detail and have advised the defendant of all matters within the scope of Fed. R. Crim. P. 11, the constitutional and other rights of an accused, the factual basis for and the nature of the offense to which the guilty plea will be entered, possible defenses, and the consequences of the guilty plea including the maximum statutory sentence possible. I have further discussed the concept of the advisory Sentencing Guidelines with the defendant. No assurances, promises, or representations have been given to me or to the defendant by the United States or any of its representatives that are not contained in this written agreement. I concur in the entry of the plea as indicated above and that the terms and conditions set forth in this agreement are in the best interests of my client. I agree to make a bona fide effort to ensure that the guilty plea is entered in accordance with all the requirements of Fed. R. Crim. P. 11.

08/04/2025

Date

KURT M. ALTMAN
Attorney for Defendant

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APPROVAL OF THE UNITED STATES

I have reviewed this matter and the plea agreement. I agree on behalf of the United States that the terms and conditions set forth herein are appropriate and are in the best interests of justice.

TIMOTHY COURCHAINED
United States Attorney
District of Arizona

08/04/2025

Date



AMY C. CHANG
RAYMOND K. WOO
M. BRIDGET MINDER
Assistant U.S. Attorneys
LESLIE C. ESBROOK
CHRISTOPHER M. COOK
Trial Attorneys, National Security Division

ACCEPTANCE BY THE COURT

8/7/2025

Date



HONORABLE STEVEN P. LOGAN
United States District Judge